



# ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

## 2024 County Report

**County Name: Franklin**

**I ILLINOIS**  
CPRD | Center for Prevention  
Research & Development  
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



*Data collected Spring 2024*

## Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2024), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports are generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th, or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th, or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn.

The IYS is offered to both public and private schools. Because of the lack of available enrollment information for private schools, the participation tables below reflect public school data only.

### Public School Building Participation

In Table 1, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th, or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county. There will be no data presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

**Table 1: Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level**

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
4	6	5	6

### Public School Student Participation

Table 2 compares the actual number of students surveyed with the number of all students enrolled in public schools within the county. Again, enrollment totals are based on student enrollment at public schools with at least 10 enrolled students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Table 2 is based solely on public school students due to the lack of available enrollment information for private schools. There will be no data presented in this report for any grade level with fewer than 10 valid surveys (in the column "N Students Surveyed"). This is to protect student confidentiality.

**Table 2: Public School Student IYS Participation by Grade**

	N Students Surveyed	N Enrolled Students in County	% Enrolled Students in County Report
8th	261	384	68%
10th	265	427	62%
12th	192	343	56%
Total	718	1154	62%

### Tips for Using this Report

The data presented in this report reflects participating public and private schools in this county, as well as schools that serve youth in specialized settings such as charter schools or alternative schools. The list of schools that contributed to the data can be found following the table of contents.

The IYS 8th grade survey form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% may be a rounded number that does not mean "0" people affected. For example, a value of 0.4% would be rounded down to 0%.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for a particular survey question, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare local results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the lingering effects of the COVID-19 pandemic and a subsequent decline in participation, an IYS state sample is not available for 2022 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2024 IYS will be available in late fall. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 to speak to an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

# Table of Contents

## Data Tables

<b>(1) Student Characteristics</b> .....	1
Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population.	
<b>(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors</b> .....	5
Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, consequences, age at first use, and recovery.	
<b>(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors</b> .....	17
Includes factors in students, their families, and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance use, such as access to substances, perceptions, and parental communication about expectations.	
<b>(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency</b> .....	28
Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying, fighting, and gambling.	
<b>(5) Academic and School Experiences</b> .....	31
Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, school climate, and engagement in activities in and out of school.	
<b>(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health</b> .....	37
Includes a variety of mental and physical health measures including depression, nutrition, and physical activity (including screen time).	

## List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

School Name
Sesser-Valier Jr High School
Sesser-Valier High School
Central Jr High School
Frankfort Community High School
Benton Grade Sch 5-8
Benton Cons High School
Christopher High
Christopher Elem School
Zeigler-Royalton High School

## (1) Student Characteristics

### Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.6	261	15.7	265	17.7	191

### Gender\*

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	48%	126	41%	109	52%	99
Male	50%	130	58%	153	46%	89
Prefer not to answer	2%	5	1%	3	2%	4
Total	100%	261	100%	265	100%	192

\*In 2024 question and response options were changed

### Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	86%	222	88%	233	89%	170
Black/African American	0%	1	3%	7	1%	1
Latino/Latina	1%	2	1%	2	2%	4
Asian American	1%	3	2%	5	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	1%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Multi-racial	9%	23	6%	17	7%	14
Other	2%	4	0%	0	2%	3
Total	100%	257	100%	264	100%	192

**Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	50%	129	48%	126	44%	84
Parent and step parent	15%	39	13%	35	17%	33
Mother only	10%	26	13%	34	14%	26
Father only	5%	12	5%	12	5%	9
Split time between parents	11%	29	8%	21	7%	14
Legal guardian	1%	3	6%	15	4%	8
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	2%	6	5%	14	3%	6
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	2%	4
Multiple living situations	5%	13	3%	8	3%	6
Total	100%	258	100%	265	100%	190

**During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	98%	255	98%	261	95%	183
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	1%	3	2%	4	3%	6
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	0%	0	0%	0	2%	3
Total	100%	259	100%	265	100%	192

## Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
60142	0%	0%	0%
60423	0%	0%	0%
61812	0%	0%	0%
61822	0%	0%	0%
61828	0%	0%	0%
62182	0%	1%	0%
62562	0%	0%	0%
62812	36%	30%	30%
62813	0%	0%	1%
62819	0%	1%	3%
62822	7%	9%	10%
62825	1%	1%	1%
62836	0%	2%	2%
62844	0%	0%	0%
62856	0%	0%	1%
62860	0%	1%	0%
62865	3%	4%	5%
62874	0%	0%	0%
62882	0%	0%	0%
62883	0%	1%	2%
62884	18%	8%	9%
62890	0%	0%	1%
62891	1%	2%	4%
62896	24%	25%	21%
62897	0%	2%	1%
62932	0%	0%	0%
62948	0%	0%	1%
62951	0%	0%	0%
62983	0%	3%	5%
62988	0%	0%	0%
62999	0%	5%	4%
63896	0%	0%	1%
68222	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	8%	4%	1%



At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	82%	209	68%	179	69%	131
Reduced price lunch	2%	6	7%	19	6%	11
Neither	16%	41	25%	66	26%	49
Total	100%	256	100%	264	100%	191

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	45%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	19%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	5%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	17%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	15%
Total	100%

## (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2024 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past Year</b>			
Any common substance (including alcohol, inhalants or marijuana)*	28%	24%	30%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)*	31%	25%	32%
Alcohol	24%	21%	27%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	16%	12%	21%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	6%	4%	5%
Inhalants	7%	3%	1%
Marijuana	8%	15%	17%
Synthetic marijuana	2%	2%	2%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	4%	5%	8%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	3%	6%	8%
<b>Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)</b>	1%	1%	2%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	1%	1%
Hallucinogens/LSD	1%	1%	2%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	0%	1%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	1%
Heroin	0%	0%	1%
<b>Any Prescription Drugs to get high</b>	1%	1%	2%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	0%	1%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	1%	2%
Prescription <b>pain medicine</b> without prescription or differently than prescribed	5%	2%	2%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	5%	2%	4%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1%	2%	2%
<b># of Respondents</b>	261	265	192

\*Past year cigarette use was not asked in 2024. Not comparable to 2022

2024 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past 30 Days</b>			
Alcohol	11%	9%	15%
<b>Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products</b>	11%	8%	15%
Cigarettes*	2%	3%	3%
Smokeless tobacco	2%	3%	5%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	3%	2%	4%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	11%	7%	14%
Marijuana	6%	9%	10%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	2%	0%	1%
<b># of Respondents</b>	261	265	192

\*In 2024 response options were changed

2024 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past 2 Weeks</b>			
Binge Drinking	3%	4%	9%
<b># of Respondents</b>	261	265	192

**How old were you when you first:**

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	62%	16%	7%	6%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	92%	2%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	86%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	81%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	88%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	65%	10%	2%	3%	6%	5%	8%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	91%	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	84%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	74%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	79%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	7%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	50%	7%	1%	5%	4%	5%	9%	10%	5%	4%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	83%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	4%	6%	2%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	78%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	61%	1%	1%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	7%	1%	100%
	Used marijuana	70%	1%	0%	2%	4%	3%	6%	7%	4%	3%	100%

**DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first\*:**

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	14.3	95
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	15.8	32
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	13.8	42
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	14.4	74
Used marijuana	15.1	56

\*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use

**ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	88%	9%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	77%	12%	3%	4%	1%	2%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	88%	8%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	80%	10%	4%	3%	1%	2%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	83%	11%	2%	3%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	74%	12%	5%	4%	3%	3%	100%

**ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	96%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	95%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	94%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	92%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	92%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	100%

**BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:**

	8th	10th	12th
None	97%	96%	89%
Once	2%	2%	4%
Twice	1%	1%	2%
3-5 times	0%	0%	1%
6-9 times	0%	0%	2%
10 or more times	0%	0%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink\*:**

	<b>8th Grade</b>	<b>10th Grade</b>	<b>12th Grade</b>
Beer from bottles, cans, or a keg	28%	33%	50%
Wine	36%	17%	11%
Hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin)	50%	52%	64%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider, or hard seltzers)	27%	54%	54%

\*A similar version of this question appeared in 2018

**CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you\*:**

	<b>Never</b>	<b>Once or twice</b>	<b>Once or twice per week</b>	<b>About once a day</b>	<b>More than once a day</b>	<b>Total</b>
8th Smoked cigarettes	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th Smoked cigarettes	97%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th Smoked cigarettes	97%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%

\*In 2024 response options were changed

**E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:**

	<b>Never</b>	<b>Once or twice</b>	<b>Once or twice per week</b>	<b>About once a day</b>	<b>More than once a day</b>	<b>Total</b>
8th Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	89%	4%	2%	2%	4%	100%
10th Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	90%	4%	0%	1%	5%	100%
12th Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	4%	2%	2%	6%	100%

**E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS:** In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	84%	4%	4%	2%	1%	6%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	88%	3%	2%	1%	0%	5%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	79%	4%	3%	2%	3%	9%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES:** During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	95%	3%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS:** In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	94%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	100%
10th	In the past year	96%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year	95%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	100%

**INHALANTS:** On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	93%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**MARIJUANA:** On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	93%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	In the past year	92%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	90%	5%	2%	0%	0%	3%	100%
	In the past year	85%	6%	2%	1%	1%	4%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	89%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	100%
	In the past year	84%	6%	2%	2%	1%	6%	100%

**SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED:** On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	100%



**MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana\*:**

	<b>8th Grade</b>	<b>10th Grade</b>	<b>12th Grade</b>
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	69%	67%	100%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	87%	75%	78%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	37%	33%	44%
Dabbed it	56%	48%	61%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days</b>	16	24	18

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:**

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Total</b>
8th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	5%	95%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	1%	99%	100%
	In the past year	2%	98%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	1%	99%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%

**ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		<b>0 occasions</b>	<b>1-2 occasions</b>	<b>3-5 occasions</b>	<b>6-9 occasions</b>	<b>10-19 occasions</b>	<b>20 or more occasions</b>	<b>Total</b>
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%

**PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	2%	0%	1%	100%

**ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Damaged property	99%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	96%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	98%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	1%	0%	2%	100%

**SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:**

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	8%	11%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	7%	10%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	6%	7%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%	2%
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	3%	3%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	10%	12%
<b>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>13%</b>

**DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	95%	4%	1%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	90%	6%	2%	2%	100%

**RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:**

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	4%	4%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	6%	7%

**RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)\*:**

	10th	12th
Does not apply	87%	87%
Alcohol	5%	6%
Marijuana	5%	8%
Opioids	4%	3%
Other Substance	4%	3%

\*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a select all that apply question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U19 and U20

### (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL:** How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	64%	25%	9%	2%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	75%	20%	3%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	67%	24%	6%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana	73%	16%	8%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	78%	18%	4%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	45%	35%	16%	4%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	63%	28%	6%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	54%	30%	12%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana	58%	22%	13%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	75%	20%	5%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	40%	29%	23%	8%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	53%	31%	12%	5%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	44%	24%	23%	8%	100%
	Use marijuana	41%	25%	20%	13%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	71%	24%	3%	2%	100%

#### PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE\*:

	10th	12th
What percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days**	45%	41%
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	9%	15%

\*In 2024 response options were changed

\*\*Values are an average of student answers to this question

#### PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE\*:

	10th	12th
What percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days**	33%	29%
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	3%	3%

\*In 2024 response options were changed

\*\*Values are an average of student answers to this question

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE\*:**

	10th	12th
What percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana in the past 30 days**	46%	40%
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	9%	10%

\*In 2024 response options were changed

\*\*Values are an average of student answers to this question

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	21%	32%	41%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	6%	16%	25%	53%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	2%	6%	19%	73%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	3%	14%	34%	50%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	9%	21%	26%	44%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	8%	17%	73%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	15%	33%	45%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	7%	12%	29%	52%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	6%	9%	23%	62%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	12%	31%	52%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	17%	22%	25%	36%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	7%	19%	68%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	9%	13%	35%	43%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	9%	9%	32%	51%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	9%	5%	18%	67%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	7%	13%	35%	44%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	17%	24%	23%	36%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	10%	4%	13%	73%	100%

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	8%	23%	34%	35%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	8%	27%	35%	31%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	12%	25%	36%	27%	100%

**PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	60%	17%	12%	7%	4%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	63%	18%	12%	5%	2%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	53%	19%	12%	11%	6%	100%
	Used marijuana	59%	15%	12%	7%	7%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	47%	26%	14%	8%	4%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	61%	23%	8%	5%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	48%	24%	16%	8%	4%	100%
	Used marijuana	52%	22%	12%	8%	6%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	50%	16%	16%	9%	9%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	56%	21%	12%	5%	6%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	49%	17%	17%	9%	8%	100%
	Used marijuana	49%	14%	16%	12%	9%	100%



**PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:**

		<b>Very wrong</b>	<b>Wrong</b>	<b>A little bit wrong</b>	<b>Not wrong at all</b>	<b>Total</b>
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	57%	23%	11%	8%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	65%	22%	6%	7%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	57%	21%	9%	13%	100%
	Use marijuana	64%	18%	7%	11%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	71%	20%	5%	5%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	52%	23%	16%	9%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	59%	22%	11%	8%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	51%	21%	16%	12%	100%
	Use marijuana	54%	19%	13%	14%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	70%	20%	6%	4%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	51%	24%	15%	10%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	57%	23%	10%	10%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	51%	16%	14%	19%	100%
	Use marijuana	52%	16%	15%	17%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	72%	20%	4%	4%	100%

**PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	76%	14%	8%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	88%	8%	4%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	91%	7%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	89%	6%	4%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	91%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	91%	7%	2%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	75%	16%	7%	1%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	86%	11%	3%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	86%	10%	3%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	83%	11%	5%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	83%	11%	5%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	89%	10%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	71%	16%	10%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	83%	12%	4%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	85%	10%	5%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	79%	14%	6%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	76%	12%	7%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	90%	8%	2%	1%	100%

**PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS:** In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	50%	38%	12%	100%
	Not using tobacco	51%	38%	11%	100%
	Not using marijuana	51%	36%	13%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	40%	48%	12%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	47%	40%	13%	100%
	Not using tobacco	43%	42%	14%	100%
	Not using marijuana	44%	42%	14%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	39%	47%	14%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	34%	55%	11%	100%
	Not using tobacco	32%	58%	10%	100%
	Not using marijuana	36%	55%	9%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	27%	61%	12%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	79%	69%
No	21%	31%
Total	100%	100%

**PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	30%	16%	18%	37%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	30%	15%	19%	36%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	29%	19%	16%	37%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	27%	19%	18%	35%	100%
	You drank and drove	21%	6%	20%	54%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	23%	14%	23%	40%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	34%	22%	12%	32%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	36%	21%	11%	32%	100%
	You drank and drove	28%	11%	8%	54%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	29%	16%	13%	43%	100%

**PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	3%	5%	24%	68%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	10%	13%	30%	47%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	5%	9%	18%	69%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	6%	5%	20%	69%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	16%	16%	24%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	8%	9%	14%	70%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	9%	6%	19%	66%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	22%	24%	14%	40%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	10%	9%	16%	65%	100%

**My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:**

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	87%	89%	85%
No	13%	11%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:**

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	53%	25%	13%	9%	100%
	Cigarettes	58%	19%	13%	10%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	52%	15%	15%	18%	100%
	Marijuana	68%	11%	10%	10%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	66%	17%	9%	8%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	77%	12%	6%	5%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	46%	24%	16%	14%	100%
	Cigarettes	55%	20%	14%	11%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	46%	19%	18%	16%	100%
	Marijuana	55%	20%	10%	16%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	58%	21%	11%	10%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	75%	13%	6%	5%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	39%	19%	19%	23%	100%
	Cigarettes	44%	20%	17%	19%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	35%	17%	18%	29%	100%
	Marijuana	45%	16%	17%	23%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	54%	25%	11%	11%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	75%	13%	5%	7%	100%

**TOBACCO, E-CIGARETTES, OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS\*\* SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG USERS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco products, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	15%	30%	34%
<b>Online Access</b>			
Bought online	2%	6%	5%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	5%	10%	15%
<b>Social Access</b>			
A friend gave them to me	67%	71%	66%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	20%	16%	10%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	25%	32%	17%
<b># of Tobacco, E-cigarette, or Vaping Users in the Past Year</b>	42	31	41

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

\*\*In 2024 wording changed to TOBACCO, E-CIGARETTES, OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources\*:**

	<b>8th Grade</b>	<b>10th Grade</b>	<b>12th Grade</b>
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
<b>Any Retail Source</b>	2%	13%	12%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	0%	8%	10%
I bought it at a gas station or store	2%	13%	11%
Curbside/Home delivery	2%	11%	8%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	40%	34%	31%
<b>Social Access</b>			
<b>Any Social Source (excluding parents)</b>	40%	51%	62%
A friend gave it to me	32%	33%	48%
I got it at a party	12%	28%	38%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	2%	15%	12%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	19%	17%	12%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	18%	23%	29%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
<b>Stole or Took Without Permission</b>	28%	32%	17%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	23%	26%	13%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	12%	19%	10%
<b># of Alcohol Users in the Past Year</b>	60	53	50

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS:** In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	20%	24%	23%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary	15%	8%	3%
<b>Someone gave it to me</b>	90%	66%	77%
A friend gave it to me	70%	50%	63%
My parents WITH their permission	10%	16%	20%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	25%	18%	23%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	35%	18%	27%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	5%	18%	10%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	25%	5%	13%
My own medical marijuana prescription	5%	8%	3%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past Year</b>	21	38	31

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS:** In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)</b>	10%	20%	25%
<b>Someone gave them to me</b>	50%	60%	37%
My parents gave them to me	20%	60%	25%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	30%	0%	25%
<b>I took them from somewhere</b>	20%	0%	50%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	20%	0%	37%
I took them from someone else's home	0%	0%	25%
<b># of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year</b>	10	5	8

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report



## (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

**DELINQUENCY:** How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	71%	21%	4%	4%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	81%	5%	2%	12%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	95%	1%	1%	3%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	79%	16%	4%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	82%	8%	3%	7%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	97%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	96%	1%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	91%	7%	1%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	84%	6%	1%	8%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	94%	2%	1%	3%	100%

**BULLYING EXPERIENCES:** During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	46%	27%	20%
Threatened to hurt you	23%	17%	15%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	17%	10%	7%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	36%	26%	20%
<b>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>

**BIAS-BASED BULLYING:** In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	45%	22%	12%	21%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	83%	8%	4%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	72%	14%	5%	8%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	86%	7%	2%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	76%	11%	6%	7%	100%

**DATING VIOLENCE:** During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	18%	8%	67%	7%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	15%	7%	75%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	16%	15%	61%	8%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	10%	10%	78%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	13%	16%	68%	3%	100%

**GAMBLING:** During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	97%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%

**GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):**

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	96%	4%	0%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	95%	5%	1%	100%

**GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:**

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	2%	98%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	5%	95%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	3%	97%	100%

**GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):**

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	95%	5%	0%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	94%	4%	2%	100%

## (5) Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL ABSENCES:** About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	74%	69%	64%
10-19 days	21%	21%	20%
20-30 days	4%	6%	11%
More than 30 days	1%	3%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	60%	154	54%	137	47%	87
Other sports	51%	129	30%	69	27%	47
School clubs	31%	79	61%	151	64%	115
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	15%	38	32%	72	45%	80
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	11%	27	18%	40	27%	48
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	46%	116	49%	119	39%	71

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	13%	16%	20%
1 activity	25%	22%	20%
2 or more activities	62%	62%	60%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:**

	10th	12th
None	61%	37%
5 or less hours	11%	9%
6 to 10 hours	8%	9%
11 to 15 hours	6%	9%
16 to 20 hours	5%	11%
21 to 25 hours	4%	12%
26 to 30 hours	2%	7%
More than 30 hours	2%	5%
Total	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:**

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	10%	10%
No activities but work	6%	10%
At least one activity but no work	51%	27%
At least one activity and work	33%	52%
Total	100%	100%

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:**

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	19%	34%	40%
Mostly A and B	39%	34%	34%
Mostly B	3%	5%	4%
Mostly B and C	20%	16%	13%
Mostly C	2%	4%	0%
Mostly C and D	15%	5%	8%
Mostly D	2%	2%	1%
Mostly F	0%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS:** How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	7%	5%
Probably will not	6%	8%
Probably will	31%	19%
Definitely will	36%	55%
Not sure	20%	13%
Total	100%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS:** At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	5%	22%	36%	37%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	9%	24%	33%	34%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	11%	15%	41%	32%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	18%	28%	28%	27%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	11%	20%	23%	46%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	11%	23%	25%	40%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	13%	18%	29%	40%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	16%	26%	24%	34%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	14%	12%	26%	48%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	17%	12%	23%	48%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	15%	14%	22%	49%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	17%	21%	26%	36%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	11%	23%	37%	29%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	5%	13%	30%	52%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	10%	20%	32%	38%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	10%	14%	31%	45%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	19%	19%	26%	37%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	13%	15%	25%	47%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	15%	20%	24%	41%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	15%	14%	24%	47%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	18%	16%	25%	41%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	14%	13%	22%	52%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	18%	11%	19%	53%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	16%	12%	23%	49%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	19%	36%	28%	18%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	50%	29%	12%	8%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	40%	35%	16%	9%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	23%	32%	29%	16%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	49%	23%	18%	10%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	37%	33%	19%	11%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	28%	31%	22%	18%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	42%	27%	18%	13%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	45%	23%	17%	15%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	8%	9%	19%	43%	21%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	18%	13%	26%	30%	14%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	9%	11%	23%	40%	17%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	14%	8%	32%	30%	15%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	17%	11%	22%	34%	16%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	21%	13%	28%	24%	14%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	10%	8%	31%	33%	17%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	19%	12%	25%	29%	15%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	20%	7%	19%	31%	23%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	20%	14%	25%	23%	17%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	12%	9%	24%	32%	23%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	19%	13%	25%	24%	19%	100%

**During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	87%	87%	91%
1 day	3%	4%	1%
2 or 3 days	6%	6%	6%
4 or 5 days	2%	1%	1%
6 or more days	2%	3%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%



**SUBSTANCE USE EDUCATION IN SCHOOL: To what extent have you seen ads or participated in these activities in the past 12 months\*:**

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Total
8th	Played interactive games to learn about alcohol and other drugs	64%	17%	15%	3%	100%
	Saw posters or messages displayed at school encouraging students not to use alcohol or other drugs	27%	17%	27%	30%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol IN regular classes, such as health or physical education	40%	22%	26%	12%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol OUTSIDE OF regular classes, such as in a special assembly	48%	23%	21%	8%	100%
10th	Played interactive games to learn about alcohol and other drugs	74%	15%	10%	2%	100%
	Saw posters or messages displayed at school encouraging students not to use alcohol or other drugs	34%	22%	33%	10%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol IN regular classes, such as health or physical education	39%	21%	27%	13%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol OUTSIDE OF regular classes, such as in a special assembly	50%	25%	20%	5%	100%
12th	Played interactive games to learn about alcohol and other drugs	81%	9%	6%	4%	100%
	Saw posters or messages displayed at school encouraging students not to use alcohol or other drugs	37%	23%	22%	18%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol IN regular classes, such as health or physical education	49%	24%	17%	11%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol OUTSIDE OF regular classes, such as in a special assembly	56%	23%	11%	10%	100%

\*New question added in 2024

## (6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	19%	47	18%	33
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	41%	105	36%	94	40%	73

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	13%	18%	69%	100%
10th	15%	14%	70%	100%
12th	10%	17%	74%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	1%	2	3%	6	3%	5
Healthy weight	56%	109	63%	132	63%	99
Overweight	27%	52	18%	38	14%	22
Obese	16%	32	15%	32	20%	31
Total	100%	195	100%	208	100%	157

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	7%	11%	16%
1 day	2%	2%	6%
2 days	5%	4%	7%
3 days	10%	7%	8%
4 days	3%	8%	10%
5 days	18%	14%	14%
6 days	5%	8%	6%
7 days	50%	46%	33%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	10%	24%	25%	9%	15%	7%	10%	100%
	Eat vegetables	14%	29%	19%	12%	12%	6%	8%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	11%	28%	24%	11%	15%	5%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	12%	28%	23%	12%	14%	5%	5%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	14%	32%	15%	14%	14%	3%	9%	100%
	Eat vegetables	16%	26%	23%	15%	9%	2%	9%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	69%	78%	74%
Rarely	20%	18%	12%
Sometimes	9%	3%	11%
Most of the time	2%	1%	1%
Always	0%	0%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**SCREEN TIME:** On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	6%	7%	11%
Less than 2 hours per day	10%	22%	16%
2-3 hours per day	27%	27%	27%
4-6 hours per day	35%	27%	33%
7 or more hours per day	23%	16%	14%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	7%	8%	13%
1 day	5%	5%	2%
2 days	7%	6%	8%
3 days	7%	9%	8%
4 days	11%	8%	12%
5 days	20%	19%	16%
6 days	6%	11%	10%
7 days	37%	34%	31%
Total	100%	100%	100%